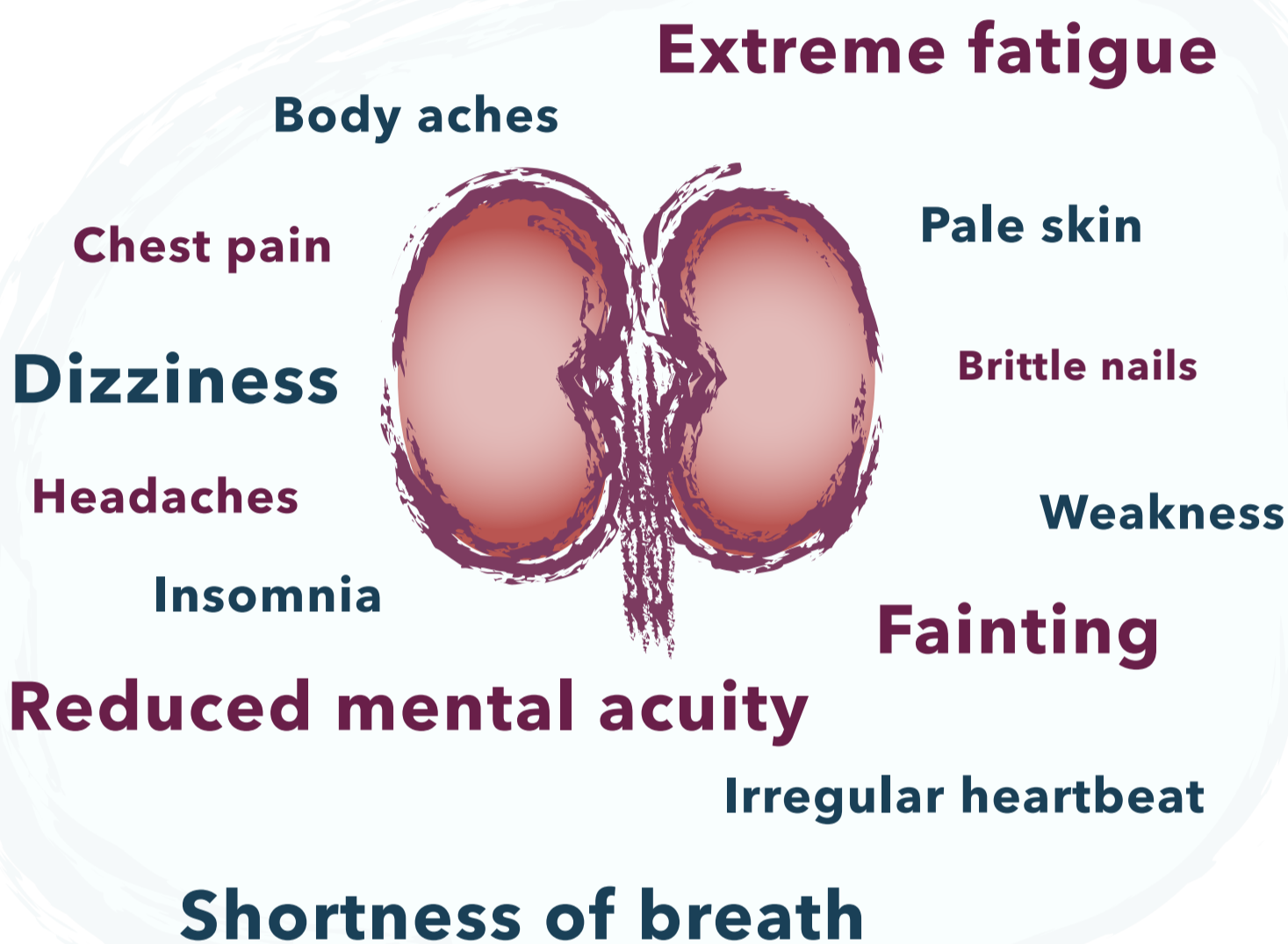




SYMPTOMS OF IRON DEFICIENCY ANEMIA IN NON-DIALYSIS-DEPENDENT CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE^{1,2}



Clinical Manifestations UNIQUE to iron deficiency:

- Pica/ pagophagia: Also defined as craving for peculiar food or non-food substances, e.g. ice, dirt, chalk.³
- In rare cases, combination of dysphagia, esophageal web, glossitis, (Plummer-Vinson or Patterson-Kelly Sc) can be observed.⁴

References:

1. Mayo Clinic website. Iron-deficiency anemia. Date accessed August 2022. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/iron-deficiency-anemia/symptoms-causes/syc-20355034>
2. Fishbane S, Spinowitz B. Update on anemia in ESRD and earlier stages of CKD: Core curriculum 2018. American Journal of Kidney Diseases. 2018;71(3):423-435. doi:10.1053/j.ajkd.2017.09.026
3. Center for Disease Control (CDC) website. Chronic Kidney Disease in the United States, 2019. Date accessed August 2022. www.cdc.gov/kidneydisease/pdf/2019_National-Chronic-Kidney-Disease-Fact-Sheet.pdf External link (PDF, 1.55 MB)
4. Novacek G. Plummer-Vinson syndrome. Orphanet J Rare Dis. 2006;1:36. Published 2006 Sep 15. doi:10.1186/1750-1172-1-36